

Justice Agreement - All Cases

	Scalia	Kennedy	Thomas	Ginsburg	Breyer	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Total
Roberts	44 77%	38 67%	31 54%	39 68%	41 75%	38 67%	39 68%	39 68%	57
	46 81%	41 72%	35 61%	46 81%	47 85%	41 72%	46 81%	43 75%	
	47 82%	42 74%	37 65%	46 81%	47 85%	45 79%	46 81%	43 75%	
	10 18%	15 26%	20 35%	11 19%	8 15%	12 21%	11 19%	14 25%	
Scalia	35 61%	35 61%	31 54%	34 62%	33 58%	30 53%	37 65%	57	
	38 67%	40 70%	36 63%	38 69%	37 65%	36 63%	41 72%		
	42 74%	43 75%	38 67%	40 73%	43 75%	38 67%	43 75%		
	15 26%	14 25%	19 33%	15 27%	14 25%	19 33%	14 25%		
Kennedy	27 47%	39 68%	43 78%	34 60%	44 77%	43 75%	57		
	34 60%	45 79%	45 82%	41 72%	49 86%	48 84%			
	40 70%	45 79%	45 82%	44 77%	49 86%	48 84%			
	17 30%	12 21%	10 18%	13 23%	8 14%	9 16%			
Thomas	23 40%	24 44%	35 61%	21 37%	23 40%	57			
	31 54%	28 51%	40 70%	28 49%	30 53%				
	36 63%	32 58%	45 79%	32 56%	35 61%				
	21 37%	23 42%	12 21%	25 44%	22 39%				
Ginsburg	46 84%	28 49%	46 81%	47 82%	57				
	51 93%	36 63%	51 89%	52 91%					
	51 93%	40 70%	51 89%	52 91%					
	4 7%	17 30%	6 11%	5 9%					
Breyer	30 55%	48 87%	46 84%	55					
	38 69%	51 93%	51 93%						
	42 76%	51 93%	51 93%						
	13 24%	4 7%	4 7%						
Alito	28 49%	29 51%	57						
	38 67%	36 63%							
	42 74%	39 68%							
	15 26%	18 32%							
Sotomayor	47 82%	57							
	50 88%								
	50 88%								
Kagan	7 12%	57							

Key

Fully Agree
Agree in Full or Part
Agree in Full, Part, or Judgment Only
Disagree in Judgment

Justice Agreement - Non-Unanimous Cases

	Scalia	Kennedy	Thomas	Ginsburg	Breyer	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Total
Roberts	19 63%	13 43%	7 23%	15 50%	17 61%	13 43%	17 57%	14 47%	30
	21 70%	14 47%	11 37%	19 63%	20 71%	14 47%	19 63%	16 53%	
	20 67%	15 50%	10 33%	19 63%	20 71%	18 60%	19 63%	16 53%	
	10 33%	15 50%	20 67%	11 37%	8 29%	12 40%	11 37%	14 47%	
Scalia	12 40%	11 37%	9 30%	12 43%	9 30%	10 33%	14 47%	30	
	13 43%	16 53%	11 37%	13 46%	12 40%	11 37%	16 53%		
	15 50%	16 53%	11 37%	13 46%	16 53%	11 37%	16 53%		
	15 50%	14 47%	19 63%	15 54%	14 47%	19 63%	14 47%		
Kennedy	5 17%	16 53%	18 64%	11 37%	21 70%	20 67%	30		
	10 33%	18 60%	18 64%	14 47%	22 73%	21 70%			
	13 43%	18 60%	18 64%	17 57%	22 73%	21 70%			
	17 57%	12 40%	10 36%	13 43%	8 27%	9 30%			
Thomas	3 10%	2 7%	12 40%	1 3%	2 7%	30			
	7 23%	4 14%	16 53%	4 13%	6 20%				
	9 30%	5 18%	18 60%	5 17%	8 27%				
	21 70%	23 82%	12 40%	25 83%	22 73%				
Ginsburg	21 75%	6 20%	22 73%	23 77%	30				
	24 86%	9 30%	24 80%	25 83%					
	24 86%	13 43%	24 80%	25 83%					
	4 14%	17 57%	6 20%	5 17%					
Breyer	8 29%	23 82%	22 79%	28					
	11 39%	24 86%	24 86%						
	15 54%	24 86%	24 86%						
	13 46%	4 14%	4 14%						
Alito	8 27%	6 20%	30						
	11 37%	9 30%							
	15 50%	12 40%							
	15 50%	18 60%							
Sotomayor	23 77%	30							
	23 77%								
	23 77%								
	7 23%								
Kagan	30								

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Justice Agreement - 5-4 Cases

	Scalia	Kennedy	Thomas	Ginsburg	Breyer	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Total
Roberts	4 50%	1 13%	3 38%	2 25%	3 38%	5 63%	4 50%	1 13%	8
	4 50%	1 13%	4 50%	3 38%	5 63%	5 63%	4 50%	1 13%	
	4 50%	2 25%	4 50%	3 38%	5 63%	7 88%	4 50%	1 13%	
	4 50%	6 75%	4 50%	5 63%	3 38%	1 13%	4 50%	7 88%	
Scalia		2 25%	5 63%	0 0%	0 0%	3 38%	0 0%	2 25%	8
		2 25%	8 100%	1 13%	1 13%	3 38%	0 0%	3 38%	
		4 50%	8 100%	1 13%	1 13%	5 63%	0 0%	3 38%	
		4 50%	0 0%	7 88%	7 88%	3 38%	8 100%	5 63%	
Kennedy		1 13%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	2 25%	4 50%	5 63%	8
		2 25%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	2 25%	4 50%	5 63%	
		4 50%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	4 50%	5 63%	
		4 50%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	4 50%	3 38%	
Thomas		0 0%	0 0%	2 25%	0 0%	1 13%	0 0%	1 13%	8
		0 0%	1 13%	3 38%	0 0%	2 25%	0 0%	2 25%	
		1 13%	1 13%	5 63%	0 0%	3 38%	0 0%	3 38%	
		7 88%	7 88%	3 38%	8 100%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	
Ginsburg		5 63%	1 13%	6 75%	5 63%	6 75%	5 63%	5 63%	8
		6 75%	1 13%	7 88%	6 75%	7 88%	6 75%	6 75%	
		6 75%	2 25%	7 88%	6 75%	7 88%	6 75%	6 75%	
		2 25%	6 75%	1 13%	2 25%	6 75%	1 13%	2 25%	
Breyer		2 25%	6 75%	3 38%	4 50%	6 75%	3 38%	4 50%	8
		3 38%	7 88%	4 50%	7 88%	4 50%	4 50%	4 50%	
		4 50%	7 88%	4 50%	7 88%	4 50%	4 50%	4 50%	
		4 50%	1 13%	4 50%	1 13%	4 50%	4 50%	4 50%	
Alito		2 25%	0 0%	2 25%	0 0%	2 25%	0 0%	0 0%	8
		2 25%	0 0%	3 38%	0 0%	3 38%	0 0%	0 0%	
		3 38%	0 0%	5 63%	0 0%	5 63%	0 0%	0 0%	
		5 63%	8 100%	8 100%	8 100%	8 100%	8 100%	8 100%	
Sotomayor		5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	8
		5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	
		5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	
		3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	
Kagan		5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	8
		5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	
		5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	5 63%	
		3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	3 38%	

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Justice Agreement - Highs and Lows

The following tables list the Justice pairs with the highest and lowest agreement rates based on our three metrics for Justice agreement—*i.e.*, all cases, non-unanimous cases, and 5-4 cases only—when Justices agree in full, part, or judgment only. Non-unanimous cases are those in which at least one Justice dissented; cases that produced only a majority opinion and one or more concurring opinions are not included in that measure.

	Highest Agreement		Lowest Agreement			
All Cases	1	Ginsburg - Breyer	92.7%	1	Thomas - Sotomayor	56.1%
	2	Breyer - Sotomayor	92.7%	2	Thomas - Breyer	58.2%
	3	Breyer - Kagan	92.7%	3	Thomas - Kagan	61.4%
	4	Ginsburg - Kagan	91.2%	4	Thomas - Ginsburg	63.2%
	5	Ginsburg - Sotomayor	89.5%	5	Roberts - Thomas	64.9%
	6	Sotomayor - Kagan	87.7%	6	Scalia - Ginsburg	66.7%
	7	Kennedy - Sotomayor	86.0%	7	Scalia - Sotomayor	66.7%
	8	Roberts - Breyer	85.5%	8	Alito - Kagan	68.4%
	9	Kennedy - Kagan	84.2%	9	Kennedy - Thomas	70.2%
	10	Roberts - Scalia	82.5%	10	Ginsburg - Alito	70.2%

Divided Cases	1	Ginsburg - Breyer	85.7%	1	Thomas - Sotomayor	16.7%
	2	Breyer - Sotomayor	85.7%	2	Thomas - Breyer	17.9%
	3	Breyer - Kagan	85.7%	3	Thomas - Kagan	26.7%
	4	Ginsburg - Kagan	83.3%	4	Thomas - Ginsburg	30.0%
	5	Ginsburg - Sotomayor	80.0%	5	Roberts - Thomas	33.3%
	6	Sotomayor - Kagan	76.7%	6	Scalia - Ginsburg	36.7%
	7	Kennedy - Sotomayor	73.3%	7	Scalia - Sotomayor	36.7%
	8	Roberts - Breyer	71.4%	8	Alito - Kagan	40.0%
	9	Kennedy - Kagan	70.0%	9	Kennedy - Thomas	43.3%
	10	Roberts - Scalia	66.7%	10	Ginsburg - Alito	43.3%

5-4 Cases	1	Scalia - Thomas	100.0%	1	Scalia - Sotomayor	0.0%
	2	Roberts - Alito	87.5%	2	Thomas - Sotomayor	0.0%
	3	Ginsburg - Sotomayor	87.5%	3	Alito - Kagan	0.0%
	4	Breyer - Sotomayor	87.5%	4	Roberts - Kagan	12.5%
	5	Ginsburg - Breyer	75.0%	5	Scalia - Ginsburg	12.5%
	6	Ginsburg - Kagan	75.0%	6	Scalia - Breyer	12.5%
	7	Roberts - Breyer	62.5%	7	Thomas - Ginsburg	12.5%
	8	Scalia - Alito	62.5%	8	Thomas - Breyer	12.5%
	9	Kennedy - Kagan	62.5%	9	Roberts - Kennedy	25.0%
	10	Thomas - Alito	62.5%	10	Ginsburg - Alito	25.0%