SCOTUSblog End-of-Term "Super StatPack" – OT06

Included in this StatPack:

- 1. End of Term Summary Memo
- 2. Justice Agreement All cases
- 3. Justice Agreement Non-unanimous cases
- 4. Visual Representation of 5-4 decisions
- 5. Opinion Tally
- 6. Circuit Scorecard
- 7. Decisions by Final Vote
- 8. The Court's Workload
- 9. Opinion Authors by Sitting
- 10. State of the Docket for OT07

Key Dates:

- September 24: Opening Conference of OT07
- Monday, October 1: OT07 Begins

AKIN GUMP STRAUSS HAUER & FELDLLP

Attorneys at Law

MEMORANDUM

June 28, 2007

From: Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP

Re: End of Term Statistics and Analysis – October Term 2006

This memo presents the firm's annual summary of relevant statistics for the Term:

1. Docket

The Justices decided 68 cases after argument this Term, the lowest number in recent history. The number of decisions after argument for previous Terms are 71 (OT05), 76 (OT04), 74 (OT03), 73 (OT02), 76 (OT01), 79 (OT00), 74 (OT99), 78 (OT98), 92 (OT97), 81 (OT96), 77 (OT95), 84 (OT94), 84 (OT93), 107 (OT92), 107 (OT91), 102 (OT90). The Justices decided 72 cases in total this Term, including four summary dispositions, also a recent low. The numbers for previous terms are 82 (OT05), 80 (OT04), 79 (OT03), 80 (OT02), 81 (OT01), 85 (OT00) and 77 (OT99).

The Court reversed or vacated the lower court decision in 52 of 72 cases (72%) and affirmed the lower court in 18 of 72 cases (25%). In two cases, it affirmed in part or reversed or vacated in part. The previous Term, the Court reversed or vacated the lower court in 59 of 82 cases (72%) and affirmed the lower court in 20 of 82 cases (24%), with three cases being affirmed in part or reversed or vacated in part.

Once again, the Court considered more cases from the Ninth Circuit – 21 of 72 cases (29%) – than any other federal Court of Appeal. The Court vacated or reversed the Ninth Circuit in 18 of 21 cases (86%), versus in 15 of 18 cases (83%) the previous term. The Sixth Circuit came next with seven of 72 cases (10%), and the Second, Fifth and Eleventh Circuits each had five of 72 cases (7%). The Court also resolved four cases (6%) from the Federal Circuit, reflecting a desire to clarify the nation's patent laws. State courts accounted for seven cases this term, versus 15 the previous term.

2. Split and Unanimous Decisions

In OT06, 24 of 72 cases (33%) were decided by a 5-4 margin – the highest share in at least a decade. After the relatively calm Term last year, in which only 11 of 82 cases (13%) cases were decided 5-4, the level of divisiveness returned to levels seen during the OT04 term, when 24 of 80 cases (30%) were decided 5-4. The numbers from previous terms are 21 of 79 cases – 27% (OT03), 15 of 80 – 19% (OT02), 21 of 71 – 26% (OT01), 26 of 85 – 30% (OT00), 21 of 77 –

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27% (OT99), 19 of 80 – 24% (OT98), 16 of 96 – 17% (OT97), 17 of 91 – 19% (OT96), 16 of 85 – 19% (OT95).

At the same time, the share of unanimous opinions fell from the previous term. In OT06, the Court issued fully unanimous decisions in 18 of 72 cases (25%), not including an additional ten cases where the Justices were unanimous in judgment only. By comparison, 37 of 82 (45%) cases were fully unanimous the previous Term. Measured against previous terms, the share of unanimous opinions in OT06 fell below levels seen during most recent years under former Chief Justice William Rehnquist. The number of fully unanimous decisions from previous years are 17 of 80 - 21% (OT04), 25 of 79 - 32% (OT03), 31 of 80 - 39% (OT02), 26 of 81 - 32% (OT01), 25 of 85 - 29% (OT00), 25 of 77 - 32% (OT99), 22 of 80 - 28% (OT98), 34 of 95 - 36% (OT97), 29 of 91 - 32% (OT96), and 28 of 85 - 33% (OT95).

3. Distribution of Justices in 5-4 Decisions

Justice Kennedy voted with the majority in all 24 of the Court's 5-4 decisions. Among the Court's other members, Justice Alito voted with the majority 17 times (71%), the Chief Justice 16 times (67%), and Justices Scalia and Thomas 14 times (58%). Justice Breyer voted with the majority 11 times (46%), Justice Souter nine times (38%), Justice Ginsburg eight times (33%) and Justices Stevens seven times (29%).

Nineteen of the 5-4 cases broke down along ideological lines and, as in most every recent Term, the Court's five more conservative members won a greater share of 5-4 victories than the four more liberal justices. The Roberts-Scalia-Kennedy-Thomas-Alito combination prevailed in 13 of 24 (or 54%) 5-4 decisions, while the Stevens-Souter-Ginsburg-Breyer grouping prevailed in only six of 24 (25%) decisions. Unlike previous terms, members the Court's left-leaning block were unable to pick off anyone beside Justice Kennedy to prevail in a 5-4 case.

In 5-4 cases during previous terms, the five most conservative justices – which formerly included Chief Justice Williams Rehnquist and Justice Sandra Day O'Connor – prevailed in 6 of 11 cases – 55% (OT05), 5 of 24 cases – 21% (OT04) 10 of 21 cases – 48% (OT03), 6 of 15 cases – 40% (OT02), 8 of 21 cases – 38% (OT01), 14 of 26 cases – 54% (OT00), 14 of 21 cases – 66% (OT99), 10 of 19 cases –53% (OT98), and 6 of 16 cases – 38% (OT97). By comparison, the four more liberal justices prevailed in 4 of 11 cases – 36% (OT05), 8 of 24 cases – 33% (OT04), 7 of 21 cases – 33% (OT03), 5 of 15 cases – 33% (OT02), 6 of 21 cases – 29% (OT01), 8 of 26 cases – 31% (OT00), 1 of 21 cases – 5% (OT99), 6 of 19 cases – 32% (OT98), and 6 of 16 cases – 38% (OT97).

Among the 5-4 cases not decided along liberal-conservatives lines in OT06, two featured the Chief Justice and Justices Kennedy, Souter, Breyer and Alito in the majority (*Phillip Morris* and

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James); one featured the Justices Stevens, Kennedy, Ginsburg, Breyer and Alito in the majority (*Zuni*); and one featured the Chief Justice and Justices Scalia, Kennedy, Thomas and Breyer in the majority (*Limtiaco*). *Watters v. Wachovia*, which we believe would have been decided 5-4 had Justice Thomas not recused himself, featured Justices Kennedy, Souter, Ginsburg, Breyer and Alito in the majority.

Justice Kennedy wrote for the majority in six 5-4 opinions this term, followed by Justices Stevens, Thomas and Alito with four, the Chief Justice with three. Justice Breyer with two, and Justice Ginsburg with one. Justice Souter authored no 5-4 decisions last term, nor did Justice Scalia, who had authored four 5-4 decisions in OT05.

4. Levels of Agreement Between Pairs of Justices

In OT06, the Chief Justice and Justice Alito found themselves in agreement more than any other pair of Justices. The two Bush appointees agreed in full in 88% of the cases they both heard, essentially equal to their 89% rate the previous Term. Among the other conservative members of the Court, Justices Scalia and Thomas agreed in full in 80% of the cases they heard, versus 88% in OT05.

Factoring in agreements in part and in judgment only, both the Chief Justice and Justice Alito and Justices Scalia and Thomas agreed in more than nine of 10 cases. The Chief Justice and Justice Alito agreed in judgment or more in 94% of cases they both heard, and Justices Scalia and Thomas agreed in judgment or more in 93% of the cases they both heard (almost equal to the 95% rate for both pairs in OT05). Justices Kennedy and Alito also agreed in judgment or more in 91% of cases they both heard (like their 92% rate the previous Term).

Among the Court's more liberal members, Justices Stevens and Ginsburg and Justices Souter and Breyer each agreed in full 79% of the time. Justice Ginsburg maintained similar full agreement rates with Justice Souter (81%) and Justice Breyer (76%), while Justice Stevens agreed in full less often with Justice Souter (71%) and Justice Breyer (67%) than he did with Justice Ginsburg. After including agreements in part and in judgment, Justices Stevens and Ginsburg and Justices Souter and Breyer again share the same rates of agreement – 89%.

Overall, Justice Stevens enjoyed the lowest rates of full agreement with other members of the Court. He agreed in full with Justice Thomas in only 32% of the cases they both heard, the lowest rate of any pair of Justices. He also agreed in full only 36% of the time with Justice Scalia, 41% of the time with the Chief Justice, and 42% of the time with Justice Alito. Justice Kennedy, who found himself in the minority only twice all Term, agreed in full more often than not with all other members of the Court. Justice Kennedy's full agreement rates ranged from 82% with the Chief Justice and Justice Alito to 52% with Justice Stevens.

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5. Dissents

Justice Stevens was in the minority 26 times during the Term, more frequently than any other Justice. He was followed by Justice Ginsburg with 20 dissents, Justice Breyer with 17 dissents, Justices Souter and Thomas with 16 dissents, and Justice Scalia with 14 dissents. Justice Alito dissented 10 times, the Chief Justice dissented eight times, and Justice Kennedy dissented twice during OT06. Justice Thomas dissented alone four times, followed by Justice Stevens with three and Justices Scalia and Souter with one solo dissent each.

SCOTUSblog Agreement Stats for OT06 - By Seniority

	Stevens	Scalia	Ken	Sout	Thom	Gins	Breyer	Alito	Total Cases
	41%	75%	79%	55%	71%	48%	57%	88%	69
	52%	88%	84%	65%	84%	59%	63%	94%	
CJ Ro	58%	91%	85%	70%	88%	62%	63%	94%	
	42%	9%	15%	30%	12%	38%	37%	6%	
		36%	52%	71%	32%	79%	67%	42%	72
		50%	63%	79%	45%	85%	81%	53%	
	Stevens	56%	66%	81%	52%	89%	86%	58%	
Key		44%	34%	19%	48%	11%	14%	42%	
Full			68%	47%	80%	44%	41%	72%	72
Part + All			75%	60%	90%	58%	54%	83%	
Judg + Part + All		Scalia	79%	63%	93%	61%	56%	86%	
Disagree			21%	38%	7%	39%	44%	14%	
_				63%	67%	59%	65%	79%	71
				73%	74%	69%	72%	89%	
			Ken	75%	79%	73%	74%	90%	
				25%	21%	27%	26%	10%	
					44%	81%	79%	56%	72
					55%	86%	87%	64%	
				Sout	61%	89%	89%	67%	
					39%	11%	11%	33%	
						41%	41%	66%	71
						52%	51%	82%	
					Thom	59%	55%	85%	
						41%	45%	15%	
							76%	50%	72
							87%	61%	
						Gins	90%	64%	
							10%	36%	
							Breyer	54% 66% 66% 34%	70
								Alito	72

SCOTUSblog Agreement Stats for OT06 - By Ideology

		Ginsburg	Souter	Breyer	Ken	Alito	Roberts	Scalia	Thomas
		79%	71%	67%	52%	42%	41%	36%	32%
S	tevens	85%	79%	81%	63%	53%	52%	50%	45%
		89%	81%	86%	66%	58%	58%	56%	52%
Key		11%	19%	14%	34%	42%	42%	44%	48%
Full			81%	76%	59%	50%	48%	44%	41%
Part + All			86%	87%	69%	61%	59%	58%	52%
Judg + Part + All		Gins	89%	90%	73%	64%	62%	61%	59%
Disagree			11%	10%	27%	36%	38%	39%	41%
				79%	63%	56%	55%	47%	44%
				87%	73%	64%	65%	60%	55%
Colors			Souter	89%	75%	67%	70%	63%	61%
Agree ≥ 90%				11%	25%	33%	30%	38%	39%
Agree ≥ 80%					65%	54%	57%	41%	41%
Agree ≥ 70%					72%	66%	63%	54%	51%
Agree ≥ 60%				Breyer	74%	66%	63%	56%	55%
Agree ≥ 50%				•	26%	34%	37%	44%	45%
						79%	79%	68%	67%
						89%	84%	75%	74%
					Ken	90%	85%	79%	79%
						10%	15%	21%	21%
					'		88%	72%	66%
							94%	83%	82%
						Alito	94%	86%	85%
							6%	14%	15%
								75%	71%
								88%	84%
							Roberts	91%	88%
								9%	12%
								U 70	80%
									90%
								Scalia	93%
									7%
									Thomas

SCOTUSblog Agreement Stats for OT06 - Total Number of Cases

			Scalia	Ken	Sout	Thom	Gins	Breyer	Alito	Total Cases
		28	52	54	38	48	33	39	61	69
		36	61	57	45	57	41	43	65	
C	CJ Rob	40	63	58	48	60	43	43	65	
Key		29	6	10	21	8	26	25	4	
Full			26	37	51	23	57	47	30	72
Part + All			36	45	57	32	61	57	38	
Judg + Part + All		Stevens	40	47	58	37	64	60	42	
Disagree			32	24	14	34	8	10	30	
				48	34	57	32	29	52	72
				53	43	64	42	38	60	
			Scalia	56	45	66	44	39	62	
				15	27	5	28	31	10	
					45	47	42	45	56	71
					52	52	49	50	63	
				Ken	53	55	52	51	64	
					18	15	19	18	7	
						31	58	55	40	72
						39	62	61	46	
					Sout	43	64	62	48	
						28	8	8	24	
							29	28	47	71
							37	35	58	
						Thom	42	38	60	
							29	31	11	
								53	36	72
								61	44	
							Gins	63	46	
								7	26	
								Breyer	38 46 46 24	70
									Alito	72

SCOTUSblog Agreement Stats for OT06 - By Seniority - Non-Unanimous Cases

	Stevens	Scalia	Ken	Sout	Thom	Gins	Breyer	Alito	Total Cases
	23%	68%	73%	42%	62%	32%	44%	85%	53
	38%	85%	79%	55%	79%	47%	52%	92%	
CJ Rob	45%	89%	81%	60%	85%	51%	52%	92%	
	55%	11%	19%	40%	15%	49%	48%	8%	
		15%	36%	61%	9%	72%	57%	22%	51
		33%	51%	72%	26%	80%	75%	37%	
	Stevens	41%	55%	74%	36%	85%	81%	44%	
Key		59%	45%	26%	64%	15%	19%	56%	
Full			57%	30%	74%	26%	23%	63%	54
Part + All			66%	46%	87%	44%	40%	78%	
Judg + Part + All		Scalia	72%	50%	91%	48%	42%	81%	
Disagree			28%	50%	9%	52%	58%	19%	
				51%	56%	45%	54%	72%	53
				64%	65%	58%	63%	85%	
			Ken	66%	71%	64%	65%	87%	
				34%	29%	36%	35%	13%	
					25%	74%	72%	41%	54
					40%	81%	83%	52%	
				Sout	47%	85%	85%	56%	
					53%	15%	15%	44%	
						21%	21%	55%	53
						36%	35%	75%	
					Thom	45%	40%	79%	
						55%	60%	21%	
							68%	33%	54
							83%	48%	
						Gins	87%	52%	
							13%	48%	
								40%	53
								55%	
							Breyer	55%	
								45%	
								Alito	54

SCOTUSblog Agreement Stats for OT06 - By Ideology - Non-Unanimous Cases

	Ginsburg	Souter	Breyer	Ken	Alito	Roberts	Scalia	Thomas
	72%	61%	57%	36%	22%	23%	15%	9%
Stevens	80%	72%	75%	51%	37%	38%	33%	26%
	85%	74%	81%	55%	44%	45%	41%	36%
Key	15%	26%	19%	45%	56%	55%	59%	64%
Full		74%	68%	45%	33%	32%	26%	21%
Part + All		81%	83%	58%	48%	47%	44%	36%
Judg + Part + All	Gins	85%	87%	64%	52%	51%	48%	45%
Disagree		15%	13%	36%	48%	49%	52%	55%
			72%	51%	41%	42%	30%	25%
			83%	64%	52%	55%	46%	40%
Colors		Souter	85%	66%	56%	60%	50%	47%
Agree ≥ 90%			15%	34%	44%	40%	50%	53%
Agree ≥ 80%				54%	40%	44%	23%	21%
Agree ≥ 70%				63%	55%	52%	40%	35%
Agree ≥ 60%			Breyer	65%	55%	52%	42%	40%
Agree ≥ 50%			_	35%	45%	48%	58%	60%
Agree ≥ 40%					72%	73%	57%	56%
Agree ≥ 30%					85%	79%	66%	65%
				Ken	87%	81%	72%	71%
					13%	19%	28%	29%
						85%	63%	55%
						92%	78%	75%
					Alito	92%	81%	79%
						8%	19%	21%
							68%	62%
							85%	79%
						Roberts	89%	85%
							11%	15%
								74%
								87%
							Scalia	91%
								9%
								Thomas

SCOTUSblog Agreement Stats for OT06 - By Seniority - Non-Unanimous Cases

		Scalia	Ken	Sout	Thom	Gins	Breyer		Total Cases
	12	36					23	45	53
	20				41		27	49	
CJ Ro		47			44		27	49	
	29	6	10	21	8	26	25	4	
		8		33	5	39	30	12	51
	_	18	27	39	14	43	40	20	
	Stevens	22	29		19			24	
		32	24	14	34	8	10	30	
			30				12	34	54
		0 1' -	35		46		21	42	
		Scalia	38		48		22	44	
			15	27 27	5	28	31	10	53
					29		28 33	38	53
			Ken	34 35		34	34	45 46	
Key			Ken	18	37 15	19	18	46 7	
Full				10	13		38		54
Part + All					21	44	44	22 28 30	34
Judg + Part + All				Sout	21 25	46		30	
Disagree				oout	28	8	8	24	
2.003.00						11	11	29	53
						19	18	40	33
					Thom	24	21	42	
						29	31	11	
							36	18	54
							44	26	
						Gins	46	28	
							7	26	
								21	53
								29	
							Breyer	29 29	
								24	
									51

5-4 decisions in OT06

Sorted by membership in the majority

		Sorte	ed by me	mbership	in the n	najority				
		<u>AMK</u>	<u>SAA</u>	<u>JGR</u>	<u>AS</u>	<u>CT</u>	<u>SGB</u>	DHS	RGB	<u>JPS</u>
Panetti	June 28		9					9		
Leegin	June 28				05		13		**	(E)
Jeff. County	June 28				75		133	3	T T	(3)
NAHB	June 25				75		133	3	T T	(5)
Hein	June 25				25		3	3	S	9
FEC	June 25				75			3	3	9
Morse	June 25	8			75		13			(3)
Bowles	June 14				05		3		<u></u>	(3)
Uttecht	June 4				05		3		<u></u>	(3)
Ledbetter	May 29	8		9	1			9		
Schriro	May 14				75		130			()
Smith	April 25				9					
Brewer	April 25				9					
Abdul-Kabir	April 25	8	9							
James	April 18				7					(3)
Carhart	April 18				75		13			()
Zuni	April 17	8								
Watters (5-3)	April 17	8								
Mass v. EPA	April 2				9					
Limtiaco	March 27				05			3		
Marrama	February 21		9					9		
Phillip Morris	February 20							9		3
Lawrence	February 20				25			9		3
Belmontes	November 13							9		9
Number of tim the majority		24	17	16	14	14	11	9	8	7

5-4 decisions in OT06

Sorted by overall left-right voting patterns

			by overa							
D 441		JPS	RGB	DHS	SGB	AMK	SAA	<u>JGR</u>	<u>AS</u>	<u>CT</u>
Panetti	June 28							9		
Leegin	June 28	(I)	<u></u>	TO THE REAL PROPERTY.	A.				7	
Jeff. County	June 28	(E)	3	9	A STATE OF THE STA			9	7	
NAHB	June 25	(3)	<u>_</u>	9			9	9		
Hein	June 25	3		9	3	1			95	
FEC	June 25	9	3	9					95	
Morse	June 25	9	S	3						
Bowles	June 14	9	S	3						
Uttecht	June 4	9		9			9		13	
Ledbetter	May 29	9		9					13	
Schriro	May 14	9	S	9			9			
Smith	April 25			9			3			
Brewer	April 25			9			9			
Abdul-Kabir	April 25			9			9			
James	April 18	9		9						
Carhart	April 18	9		3	130					
Zuni	April 17			9						
Watters (5-3)	April 17	9		9			9			
Mass v. EPA	April 2			9						
Limtiaco	March 27	9		9			•			
Marrama	February 21			9			•			
Phillip Morris	February 20	9	S	9						
Lawrence	February 20	9		9	133		•			
Belmontes	November 13	9		9	13			9		
Number of tim	es voting with	7	8	C	11	24	17	16	14	14
the majority		,	0	9	11	24	17	10	14	14

October Term 2006

			SUM	MARY INFO	ORMATIO	N REGARDI	ING THE T	ERM			
Ctatus of C											
Status of C		1 2		Arguad but	not	2		Dooidad	70		
Granted but	not argued	2		Argued but decided	not	3		Decided	72		
			1	ueciaea]				
Decided Ca	ses: Metho	od of Dispo	sition								
After argum				After argun	nent and w	rithout	3		On the	4	1
signed opini				signed opin					briefs		
		•	•				•	7	-	*	-
Splits in De		es									
Unanimous		<u> </u>	9-0	10		8-1 or 7-1	9				
7-2 or 6-2	8	1	6-3	3		5-4	24*				
Treatment of	of the Low	or Court									
Lower court		53	Lower cou	rt affirmed	18	Lower cou	rt reversed	or vacated	2	Other	0
or vacated	ieveiseu	33	Lower cou	iit aiiiiiileu	10	in part and				Other	
Or Vacated			<u> </u>			in part and	anninoa n	puit	1	-	
				0	PINION A	UTHORSHIP	P				
											-
Opinion Au	thorship:	Total Numb	er of Opin	ions							
Roberts	11	Stevens	31	Scalia	24	Kennedy	15	Souter	17		
Thomas	24	Ginsburg	14	Breyer	19	Alito	15			·	
Opinion Au						•			1	1	
Per Curiam	6	Roberts	5	Stevens	6	Scalia	8	Kennedy	8	_	
Souter	7	Thomas	8	Ginsburg	7	Breyer	8	Alito	6		
Oninion Au	thorehin: I	Diurality or	Dlurality-l	ike Opinion	\e						1
Per Curiam	0	Roberts	2	Stevens	1	Scalia	0	Kennedy	0		
Souter	0	Thomas	0	Ginsburg	0	Breyer	0	Alito	1	+	
Coulci	U	THOMAS		Onloburg	<u> </u>	Dioyon		7 tillo	'		
Opinion Au	thorship: (Concurring	Opinions								
Roberts	1	Stevens	10	Scalia	7	Kennedy	6	Souter	4		
Thomas	8	Ginsburg	2	Breyer	4	Alito	4		1		
	·					•	•				
Opinion Au	thorship: I	Dissenting	Opinions								
Roberts	3	Stevens	14	Scalia	9	Kennedy	1	Souter	6		
Thomas	8	Ginsburg	5	Breyer	7	Alito	4				
Oninia: 1	Alana Island	lu aud: :	Malade	Sminia							
Opinion Au				Stevens	4	Coolic	1 4	Konnadi:	1	1	
Per Curiam	2	Roberts Thomas	2		<u>1</u>	Scalia	2	Kennedy Alito	3	-	
Souter		momas		Ginsburg		Breyer		Alito	3		
					DISSENTI	NG VOTES					
Dissenting	Votes: Tot	al Number									
Roberts	8	Stevens	26	Scalia	15	Kennedy	2	Souter	17		
Thomas	16	Ginsburg	20	Breyer	17	Alito	10		1		
				,				_			
Dissenting	Votes: Nu	mber of Tir	nes the on	ly Dissente	r in a Case)					
Roberts	0	Stevens	3	Scalia	1	Kennedy	0	Souter	1		
Thomas	4	Ginsburg	0	Breyer	0	Alito	0				
	•							•			

FIVE-TO-FOUR CASES

lumber of cases (either entirely 5-4 or 5-4 on a major issue)	24*
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Five to Four Cases: Alignments		5-4 Cases:
Roberts, Scalia, Kennedy, Thomas, Alito	13	Belmontes, Lawrence, Carhart, Schriro, Ledbetter,
		Uttecht, Bowles, Morse, FEC v. Wisc. Right to Life, Hein, NAHB,
		Leegin Creative, Parents v. Seattle Schools
Stevens, Kennedy, Souter, Ginsburg, Breyer	6	Marrama, Mass v. EPA, Abdul-Kabir, Brewer, Smith, Panetti
Roberts, Kennedy, Souter, Breyer, Alito	2	PM v. Williams, James
Roberts, Scalia, Kennedy, Thomas, Breyer	1	Limtiaco
Stevens, Kennedy, Ginsburg, Breyer, Alito	1	Zuni
Kennedy, Souter, Ginsburg, Breyer, Alito	1	Watters v. Wachovia*

Five-to-Fou	r Cases:	Authorship (of the Op	inion					
Roberts	3	Stevens	4	Scalia	0	Kennedy	6	Souter	0
Thomas	4	Ginsburg	1	Breyer	2	Alito	4		

Five-to-Fou	Five-to-Four Cases: Membership in the Majority									
Roberts	16	Stevens	7	Scalia	14	Kennedy	24	Souter	9	
Thomas	14	Ginsburg	8	Breyer	11	Alito	17			

^{*} Watters v. Wachovia Bank, N.A. is treated here as a 5-4 decision, though Justice Thomas was recused.

NOTES:

Pluralities: TSSAA, FEC v. Wisc. Right to Life, Hein, Parents v. Seattle Schools

Cases with Opinion(s) Concurring in Part and Dissenting in Part:

Counted as Concurrences: Gonzalez v. Duenas-Alvarez, Osborn v. Haley, Winkelman v. Parma City School Dist., Fry v. Pliler

Counted as Dissents: Limtiaco v. Camacho, Morse v. Frederick, Wilkie v. Robbins

OT06 - Decisions by Final Vote

9-0 (or unan.)	8-1 (or 7-1)	7-2	(or 6-2)	6-3	5-4
28 (38%)	9 (12%)		(12%)	3 (4%)	24 (33%)
TSSAA	Tellabs	V	Vilkie	Roper (PC)	PICS/Jeff. County
Brendlin	Rita	Po	werex	United Haule	r's Panetti
WEA	Scott	Perm	. Mission	Cunninghan	1 Leegin Creative
Coke	MedImmune	Tw	rombly		NAHB
Watson	Resendiz-Ponce	Global	l Crossing		Hein
Atl. Research	Lopez	W	allace		FEC
Fry	Rettele (PC)	0:	sborn		Morse**
Beck	Microsoft (7-1)	Erick	son (PC)		Bowles
Sole	CSFB (7-1)	Rock	well (6-2)		Uttecht
Safeco					Ledbetter
Winkelman					Schriro
Hinck					Smith
EC Term of Yrs					Brewer
KSR					Abdul-Kabir
Duke Energy	DIC	<u> </u>	<u>Otherwis</u>	e Dismissed	James
Travelers					Carhart
Lance (PC)	Roper ((6-3)	Bu	ırton	Zuni
Sinochem	Toledo-F	lores*	Da	nyton	Mass v. EPA
Whorton			Clai	iborne	Marrama
Weyerhaeuser					PM v. Williams
Jones					Lawrence
Duenas-Alvarez					Belmontes
Norfolk Southern					Limtiaco
Burton (PC)					Watters†
Musladin	Cases colored in red ha	d majorities t	formed by Kenn	edy plus the four more	conservative members of the
Purcell (PC)	Court (Roberts, Scalia,			55, pide the loan more	
Dayton (8-0)	Cases colored in blue h	ad majorities	formed by Ken	nedy plus the four more	e liberal members of the Court
BP America (7-0)	(Stevens, Souter, Ginsb				
	**We have made the judgment that Justice Breyer's opinion concurring in judgment and dissenting in part				

		Final 0105		
45 (52%)	5 (6%)	12 (14%)	13 (15%)	11 (13%)

†We have decided that Watters is best classified with the 5-4s, as it seems quite likely that had all 9

-The per curiam dismissals in *Toledo-Flores* and *Claiborne* are not included in the voting breakdown. The summary reversals in *Rettele, Lance, Purcell,* and *Erickson* are. A look at which justices form the majority and the minority in all of the cases can be found at: http://dailywrit.com/?page_id=55.

-Detailed voting relationships between each pair of justices will be released immediately upon Term's end.

in Morse is best described as a dissent.

justices participated, it would have come out this way.

-Finally, it is worth noting that the timing of decisions issued in OT05 may have been affected by three cases that may have been decided earlier in that Term but needed to be reargued. All three of those ended up 5-4.

*Note that this issue was decided in Lopez v. Gonzales.

The Court's Workload in OT06

Cases Granted or Probable Jurisdiction Noted:		73
Dismissed Before Argument:		2
Hours of Argument:		71
Argued Merits Cases Disposed of:		71
Dismissals:		2
Remaining Merits Opinions:		0
Merits Opinions in OT06 After Argument:		68
Summary Reversals of Non-Argued Cases:	+	4
Total Merits Decisions:		72

^{*}The final number of merits opinions is calculated by taking the number of cases argued (71), subtracting the per curiam dismissals (-2), subtracting the number of times that cases argued separately were disposed of with one opinion (-2: *Carhart* and the school assignment cases), and adding the number of times that cases that were originally consolidated but disposed of with two majority opinions (+1: *Brewer* and *Abdul-Kabir*). Note also that for the final tally, we are counting two cases where no jurisdiction was found (*Dayton* and *Burton*) as "decisions," though the two dismissals are still not counted. Summary reversals are then added to get the final total.

Opinion Authors by Sitting

OCT	Author	Count	
Lopez/T-F	DHS	JGR	1
Belmontes	AMK	JPS	1
MedImmune	AS	AS	1
BP America	SAA	AMK	1
Global Crossing	SB	DHS	1
Norfolk Southern	JGR	CT	1
Resendiz-Ponce	JPS	RBG	1
Cunningham	RBG	SGB	1
Musladin	СТ	SAA	1

DEC	Author	Count	
Ledbetter	SAA	JGR	1
Bell Atlantic	DHS	JPS	1
KSR	AMK	AS	1
Weyerhauser	CT	AMK	1
Mass v. EPA	JPS	DHS	1
Watters	RBG	CT	1
Jeff. County/PICS	JGR	RBG	1
Rockwell	AS	SB	1
Duenas-Alvarez	SB	SAA	1

FEB	Author	Count	
Claiborne	PC	JGR	0
Rita	SB	JPS	0
AT&T	RBG	AS	1
EC Term of Years	DHS	AMK	1
Scott	AS	DHS	1
Winkelman	AMK	CT	0
Hein	SAA	RBG	1
		SB	1
		SAA	1

APR (Wk 1)	Author
Powerex	AS
LI Care at Home	SB
Uttecht	AMK
Wyner	RBG
Def. of Wildlife	SAA
TSSAA	JPS
Panetti	AMK

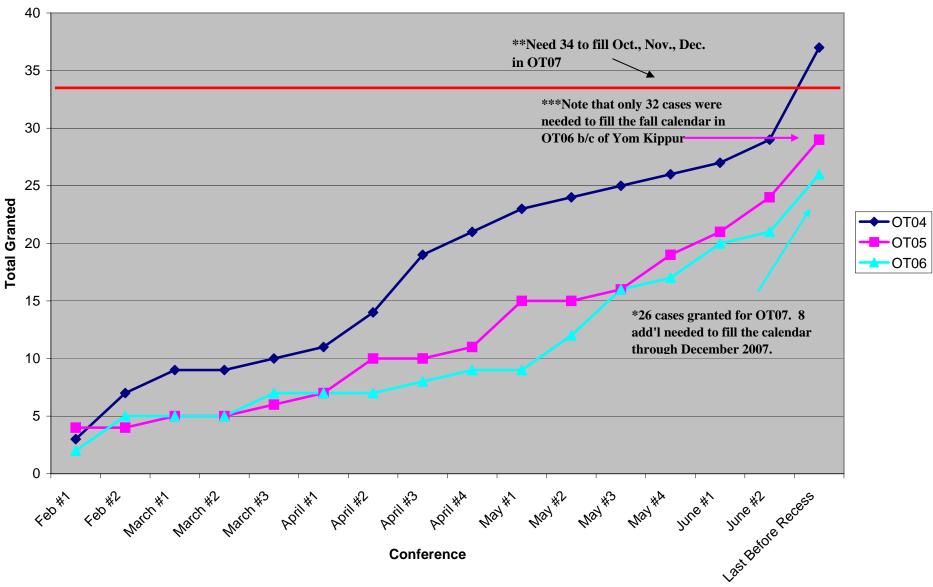
NOV	Author	Count	
Haley	RBG	JGR	1
Williams/Bock	JGR	JPS	1
Philip Morris	SB	AS	1
Lawrence	CT	AMK	1
Bockting	SAA	DHS	1
Duke Energy	DHS	CT	1
Wallace	AS	RBG	1
Marrama	JPS	SB	1
Burton	PC	SAA	2
James	SAA		
Pl. Parent./Carhart	AMK		

JAN	Author	Count	
United Hauler's	JGR	JGR	1
Limtiaco	CT	JPS	2*
Landrigan	CT	AS	1
Sinochem	RBG	AMK	1
Zuni	SB	DHS	1
WEA (consol)	AS	CT	2
Travelers	SAA	RBG	1
Safeco/Geico	DHS	SB	1
Smith	AMK	SAA	1
Brewer/Abdul-Kabir	JPS (x2)		

MAR	Author	Count	
Morse	JGR	JGR	1
Wilkie	DHS	JPS	0
Fry	AS	AS	1
Weaver	PC	AMK	1
Leegin Creative	AMK	DHS	1
Bowles	CT	CT	1
CSFB	SB	RBG	1
Tellabs	RBG	SB	1
		SAA	0

APR (Wk 2)	Author	All Apr Co	unt
Hinck	JGR	JGR	2
Atl Rsrch	CT	JPS	2
Brendlin	DHS	AS	2
Beck	AS	AMK	2
Perm. Miss	CT	DHS	1
Dayton	JPS	СТ	2
Watson	SB	RBG	1
McCain/FEC	JGR	SB	2
		SAA	1

Granted Cases From February to the Summer Recess



Note: In OT04, the Court added an additional Conference at the end of June, on the last Monday of the Term, to consider relists. Thus, the final jump of 8 cases reflects the grant of 5 cases in Conference on June 23, 2005 and an additional 3 on June 27, 2005.